

参照秘密级管理★启用前

大教育山东联盟学校 2025 届高三寒假开学检测
英 语

注意事项：

- 1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上相应的位置。
- 2. 全部答案在答题卡上完成，答在本试卷上无效。
- 3. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案用 0.5mm 黑色笔迹签字笔写在答题卡上。

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.
- 答案是 C。
1. What does the woman want to do?

A. Stay in the hotel.

B. See an exhibition.

C. Visit the Central Park.
2. What present does the woman suggest buying?

A. A football.

B. A basketball.

C. A watch.
3. Where is the man's hat?

A. In the classroom.

B. In the library.

C. At home.
4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A jazz concert.

B. A new theatre.

C. A train ticket.
5. Why did Jim go to the hospital this morning?

A. To visit his friend.

B. To take a medical test.

C. To look after his mother.

第二节(共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where do the speakers plan to go?

A. Johnson's home.

B. Space Center.

C. A flower store.

7. What will the woman do next?

A. Go for a walk.

B. Return the dress.

C. Go shopping.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does Alice like doing best in her free time?

A. Listening to music.

B. Watching TV.

C. Playing the piano.
9. At what level did Alice pass the piano test?

A. Grade 3.

B. Grade 6.

C. Grade 8.
10. How often does Alice practice the piano?

A. Once a week.

B. Twice a week.

C. Three times a week.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does the woman come to the shop?

A. To buy a T-shirt.

B. To return a T-shirt.

C. To change a T-shirt.
12. Who likes the T-shirt a lot?

A. The woman's son.

B. The woman's husband.

C. The woman's father.
13. What will the woman do once the T-shirt doesn't fit?

A. Send for her son at once.

B. Buy a T-shirt for her husband.

C. Go to the customer service center.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Schoolmates.

B. Neighbors.

C. Teacher and student.
15. What does the woman say about Professor Sanford?

A. Intelligent but careless.

B. Strict but open-minded.

C. Helpful but unreasonable.
16. What did the woman dislike about her English class?

A. The exams.

B. The reading task.

C. The teacher.
17. What did the woman like?

A. Cultural comparison.

B. Classical literature.

C. Contemporary literature.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the woman?

A. A guide.

B. A reporter.

C. A lawyer.
19. What's San Jose like?

A. It's quiet.

B. It's crowded.

C. It's traditional.
20. What will the listeners be doing at 2 pm tomorrow?

A. Practicing golf sport.

B. Taking a boat tour.

C. Asking about discounts.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Maker Market at the 2025 Dogwood Arts Festival

April 25-27, 2025 | Knoxville, TN

The Dogwood Arts Festival is one of the most celebrated cultural events in Knoxville! The festival is held at World’s Fair Park in Knoxville, TN and features over 100 fine art vendors(卖主), a maker market, live music, entertainment, children’s activities, food & beverage vendors, and more.

Festival Hours:

Maker Market will be Saturday and Sunday only

- Friday, April 25th: 10 AM-7 PM
- Saturday, April 26th: 10 AM-7 PM
- Sunday, April 27th: 10 AM-5 PM

○Makers can begin breaking down their booths(摊位) no earlier than 5 PM

Application Timeline:

- Application Deadline: February 17th, 2025
- Move-In Date: Saturday, April 26th, 2025 [entry at 7 am—must be set up by 9]
- Event Date: April 25th-27th, 2025 [Maker Market vendors will only be set up on April 26th-27th]

MAKER MARKET CATEGORY

Vendors including natural products, paper goods/stickers, pet products/treats, clothing, pre-packaged food/drink, candles, etc.

JURY & SELECTION

Image quality is very important! Applications will be reviewed by the Dogwood Arts Festival committee. Acceptance information will not be given over the phone prior to written notifications.

OUTDOOR ELEMENTS

Spending a few days selling artworks at our festival sounds ideal, but when the weather isn’t cooperating with outdoor plans, it’s important to take the necessary precautions to stay as safe and comfortable as possible. Safety is our number one priority. Artists are to use their own judgment regarding bad weather and personal safety. There is no refund of fees for bad weather. The Dogwood Arts Festival goes on rain or shine.

21. How long does the Dogwood Arts Festival last?

- A. Two days. B. Three days. C. Four days. D. Five days.

22. What are the vendors allowed to do?

- A. Serve unpackaged foods to the customers.

B. Set up their booths anytime on April 26th.

C. Get a refund of fees in case of rainy weather.

D. Remove their booths after 5 PM on April 27th.

23. How will the committee respond to the vendors’ applications?

A. By making a phone call.

B. By having an interview.

C. By giving a notice online.

D. By writing a formal letter.

B

I was staying on the island of Kos and the friend I had there wanted to show me a nice beach on the island of Telendos. To visit Telendos we had to take the boat to Kalymnos, and drive through the island to the other side and take the boat to Telendos from there. This short drive through Kalymnos was enough for me to appreciate the island’s beauty.

Kalymnos is world-famous for its sponge(海绵) divers, so I wanted to meet at least one. I have been told that they were supposed to be difficult-to-reach people, but I had a different experience. As soon as I arrived, I met Antonis after only five minutes. He was selling his sponges on his boat by the harbour. He used to be a sponge diver, but now he retired.

I asked him whether he had a warehouse where we could go together. He was surprised and told me that there was not much to see or photograph in his warehouse. He gave me directions to more modern ones. When people say things like that to me, I know that this is the place I will probably be photographing. However, I took the time to go and see the modern warehouses, which I didn’t care for too much, photographically speaking. Just by chance, I saw Antonis wandering around and bumped into him. I asked him again if we could go to his warehouse. It was not far away, so he agreed.

As I had expected, his warehouse was a feast for my eyes. It was just what I had in my mind. I wasted no time and asked him to take his photo.

As I traversed the island, the sight of traditionally clothed women got positive reactions, even from locals not accustomed to such dresses. A voluntary visit to an elderly villager’s home, warmly welcomed, added an intimate(亲密的) touch to my cultural journey.

24. What does the author most probably do?

A. An adventurer.

B. A tour guide.

C. A photojournalist.

D. A sponge trader.

25. Why did the author find Antonis’ warehouse attractive?

A. It matched what he had expected.

B. It was in a popular architectural style.

C. It was a modern and organized facility.

D. It housed the latest sponge-diving equipment.

26. Which word can be used to best describe Antonis?

A. Creative.

B. Optimistic.

C. Conservative.

D. Dishonest.

27. What can we learn about the author's cultural trip on Kalymnos?
- A. He was primarily focused on photography.
 - B. He valued personal interactions with the locals.
 - C. The locals were indifferent to visitors in traditional clothing.
 - D. The modern sponge warehouse was the highlight of the trip.

C

What's the secret to a thriving garden? Sunlight and water, of course. And, it turns out that another surprising ingredient can help grow happy, healthy plants: music!

According to a study published in *Frontiers in Plant Science*, music has the potential to stimulate plant growth, and even the type of music can have a different impact on plants. The sound vibrations(振动) may stimulate cellular(细胞的) processes like nutrient transport that encourage healthier plants.

Plants don't hear sound like humans do, but they can feel vibrations from sound and respond positively to certain types of music, according to a study published in *Nature*. The study showed that plants exposed to music grow faster, with taller stems, larger blooms, and healthier leaves.

As for plants' favorite music, "Gardening guru" Chris Beardshaw found that playing heavy metal music, like Black Sabbath, boosts plant growth, producing shorter plants with larger, more disease-resistant flowers.

Beardshaw conducted a greenhouse experiment comparing music types. He discovered that classical music slightly improved growth, while rock and roll singer Cliff Richard's music led to plant dying. The loud, rhythmic energy of heavy metal music proved most effective for blooms, suggesting an unexpected link between head-banging music and plant health.

Overall, findings seem to demonstrate that plants prefer more rhythmic types, especially classical and heavy metal. According to the garden company Moana Nursery, classical music seems to work wonders to keep stomata(气孔) open longer, enhancing air intake. Heavy metal music appears to stimulate even greater growth.

However, understanding plants' music preference can be tricky. It can depend on all sorts of variables like plant types, music styles, and environmental factors. Some critics add that more research with stricter controls needs to be done in order to establish a connection between music and plant growth. The improvements in plant health observed during these studies could also be caused by better plant care and attentive behavior from caretakers.

28. What is the study published in *Frontiers in Plant Science* about?
- A. Sunlight and water are key to gardens.
 - B. Healthy plants lie in happy caretakers.
 - C. Plants listening to music grow better.
 - D. Cellular growth is from sound vibrations.

29. What does "Gardening guru" Chris Beardshaw's research focus on?
- A. What type of music plants prefer.
 - B. When heavy metal music is played.
 - C. Whether plant growth can be boosted.
 - D. How shorter plants produce larger flowers.
30. How did Chris Beardshaw make the discovery?
- A. By comparing former records.
 - B. By listening to various music types.
 - C. By analyzing music and plant health.
 - D. By making a greenhouse experiment.
31. What do we know from the last paragraph?
- A. Better plants only result from playing music.
 - B. More factors contribute to plant improvements.
 - C. Certain plant types prefer certain music styles.
 - D. Plants' music preference comes down to a joke.

D

Mastering the science and art of performing surgery takes years of study and practice for a human. Robots, as it turns out, can learn to do surgical tasks much faster. A new study presented at the 8th Annual Conference on Robot Learning in Germany, introduced the world to a medical robot using artificial intelligence (AI) to teach itself to perform surgical tasks as well as a human.

So how did this seemingly magical robot actually do this? According to Johns Hopkins Hub, the research team from Johns Hopkins University and Stanford University used a da Vinci Surgical System in the study, designed to perform some surgical tasks while being remotely controlled by a human surgeon. The robot allows the surgeon to work with much greater control and precision.

Using a type of AI training called imitation(模仿) learning, in which an AI learns a new task by observing and imitating human actions, reported *Fast Company*, the da Vinci robot was able to learn the very complex set of actions needed to implement a surgical task.

While training the robot, the researchers consulted with practicing surgeons who evaluated the robot's performance. Also, to truly test the robot, they essentially presented it with an unknown scenario, a dataset it had not trained on. It was able to perform the virtual simulation with flying colors. This means that the robot was able to generalize, rather than just memorize and would be able to manage the unexpected situations that tend to occur in a real-life operating room.

"It's really magical to have this model where all we do is feed it camera input, and it can predict the robotic movements needed for surgery," said Dr. Axel Krieger, assistant professor in mechanical engineering at Johns Hopkins University and senior author of the study.

The researcher's self-taught da Vinci robot is truly a breakthrough. But not every small

city,or little town employs top-tier surgeons in their hospitals. An automated surgeon could bring all the skills and expertise to the people who need them.

32. What is a feature of the da Vinci robot according to the text?

- A. It helps the surgeon perform more precisely.
- B. It completes tasks even better than a human.
- C. It is controlled by a human surgeon on the spot.
- D. It is directed by a human surgeon’s instructions.

33. What does the underlined word “implement” in paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Call off.
- B. Put down.
- C. Give away.
- D. Carry out.

34. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?

- A. The result of testing the robot.
- B. The survey of the robot’s reliability.
- C. The assessment of the da Vinci robot.
- D. The training process of AI’s performance.

35. What is the author’s purpose in writing the text?

- A. To clarify the function of a da Vinci robot.
- B. To introduce a magical robot on surgery.
- C. To give a clear account of modern medicine.
- D. To promote an outstanding modern finding.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Sharing the space you live in with anyone can be super rewarding, but it can also be challenging. 36 At the same time, people’s good qualities come out too. With open communication and mutual(互相的) respect, you can live harmoniously with someone else.

Communicate openly and honestly with your roommate. It helps if you get to know the other person and understand where they are coming from. If you do that, you will be able to be flexible to their needs. 37

Respect each other. You and your roommate may come from different countries, cultures, maybe even speak different languages. 38 You should take the time to know each other and make the conscious decision to respect each other.

39 Make sure you are each doing your part and sharing the load. Sharing household responsibilities could be part of the rules and guidelines you create together. Apart from this, respecting the other’s personal space shows that sharing is caring. Remember that being empathetic(有同感的) to your roommate goes a long way.

It is true that living with a roommate requires effort on both sides. It might not come naturally to you. 40 Sharing your living space with another person can be super satisfying and bring joy to your life, and to theirs.

- A. Put yourself in the other’s shoes.
- B. So you must know their background well.
- C. And they will be able to be flexible with yours.
- D. But with some rules, respect and empathy, you can do it.
- E. Share household responsibilities and care about another person.
- F. At least, you grew up in different houses and are used to different things.
- G. Differences in personality and habits come out when you live with another person.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

In 1998, a fourth grader named Makenzie Van Eyk from Ontario, Canada had a fun school project. She wrote a message in a bottle and threw it in the 41. This school project was of course 42.

26 years later, the sealed(密封的) bottle was 43 and given to a school teacher. If that wasn’t magical enough, the teacher 44 to read it to her fourth grade class. And who was in that class? Scarlett, Van Eyk’s daughter!

It is the same school Van Eyk 45 as a child and that Scarlett attends. And after the teacher read the message to the class and Scarlett 46 the name of the writer, the magical story was 47.

The teacher who had assigned the project was also 48 by the story. His 49 was to have the class do a meaningful project after 50 the Great Lakes. Each student sealed their bottle with wax(蜡), which explains how the bottle lasted as long as it did, and 51 it into the lake.

Some 52 were found after a few months. The others were forgotten, a sweet memory 53 in the past.

The message in a bottle from so long ago serves as a 54 of the impact a teacher can make, how every action can make a 55 for years to come.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. yard | B. ocean | C. lake | D. truck |
| 42. A. forgotten | B. demanding | C. challenging | D. completed |
| 43. A. destroyed | B. found | C. identified | D. updated |
| 44. A. attempted | B. refused | C. decided | D. struggled |
| 45. A. appreciated | B. visited | C. taught | D. attended |
| 46. A. matched | B. recognized | C. acknowledged | D. imagined |
| 47. A. revealed | B. described | C. hidden | D. written |
| 48. A. complicated | B. adorable | C. attractive | D. touched |
| 49. A. opinion | B. duty | C. goal | D. desire |
| 50. A. learning about | B. making out | C. dealing with | D. drying up |
| 51. A. loaded | B. deserted | C. poured | D. dropped |

52. A. memories

B. students

C. bottles

D. messages
53. A. stopped

B. fixed

C. seized

D. left
54. A. promise

B. reminder

C. tradition

D. strategy
55. A. difference

B. contribution

C. performance

D. summary

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Attracted by the beauty of white Chinese porcelain(瓷器),Marc Leuthold, 56 elected lifetime member of the International Academy of Ceramics and a retired professor from the State University of New York,has spent the past two months creating contemporary artworks 57 (use) the local clay and firing methods of Quyang,a county in Hebei province, 58 over a thousand years of ceramic-making history.

Upon his 59 (arrive) in Quyang this September,the American ceramist felt thrilled. The county is home to the Ding kiln(窑),one of the five most famous ancient ceramic kilns 60 boomed in the Song Dynasty (960-1279). Quality white ceramics produced by the Ding kiln 61 (enjoy) fame for being white as jade,thin as paper and sounding like a bell. Ding ware was the 62 (elegant) of the Song Dynasty ceramic cultures. Since ancient times, Chinese workers have been using turntables to shape and polish wet clay.

Although 63 (make) of Ding clay and featuring the same ivory-white glaze, Leuthold’s creations are unique among rows of works because their shapes are 64 (entire) different from traditional Ding porcelain items.

As Leuthold says,“Art and culture have the potential 65 (create) a bridge of understanding which may help people from different cultures work together.”

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,英语老师让你就中国“春节申遗成功”一事在班内做一次简短的英语演讲,内容包括:

- (1)个人感受;
- (2)春节申遗意义;
- (3)提出建议。

注意:

- (1)写作词数应为 80 个左右;
- (2)请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Success of the Spring Festival’s World Heritage Application

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was approximately 10:15 in the evening when Janice Esposito reached the train station in Bellport,a small town located in the state of New York. She quickly jumped into her car and began the 20-minute journey home,eager to reunite with her loving husband and seven-year-old son. Having just come from a visit to her mother’s place,she was quite familiar with the route and drove almost on autopilot;a left turn onto Station Road,followed by another left onto Montauk Highway,and then straight driving until she reached her home.

On the awful evening of October 10, 2023, a truck collided with Esposito’s vehicle, pushing it backward roughly 100 feet onto the railroad tracks. She remained in the car,injured and largely unconscious due to the impact and the vehicle’s airbags.

Coincidentally,Pete DiPinto,a 64-year-old volunteer firefighter and retired teacher, was preparing for bed. He had just put down his book and was settling under the covers when he heard the high-pitched clang(响亮的声音) of metal against metal and the sound of shattering glass,coming from just outside his bedroom window.

Without a moment’s hesitation,DiPinto seized a flashlight and ran out of the door still with pajamas(睡衣) on. The first car he encountered,2,000 feet from his front yard,was the one that had struck Esposito’s vehicle. After ensuring the driver was unharmed,he noticed with alarm that Esposito’s car was resting on the railroad tracks. Then,he heard the bells signaling the approach of an oncoming train.

DiPinto caught sight of the train’s headlight in the distance and quickly rushed to Esposito’s car. He pounded on the driver’s side window with all his might. Inside,Esposito stared back at him with a vacant expression.“I’m lost,” she murmured softly.“I don’t know where I am.” Despite her confusion,she seemed physically unharmed.

注意:

- (1)续写词数应为 150 个左右;
- (2)请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

“You’re on the railroad tracks,” DiPinto yelled,“We need to get you off immediately!”

DiPinto called 911 and ensured that Esposito would receive medical attention.